



NHS

**Great Ormond Street
Hospital for Children**
NHS Foundation Trust

Date: **16 December 2019**

Our reference: **FOIRQ5570**

Dear Sir/Madam,

Thank you for your request for information, which we have processed under the Freedom of Information Act 2000. Please see our response to your following request for information:

Your Request and Our Response (in bold)

I would like to understand how patients with juvenile idiopathic arthritis are being treated. So, in the last 6 months, how many patient(s) with juvenile idiopathic arthritis have been treated with:

Please see our response (in bold) relating to the number of patients for each of the following treatments:

*Humira (adalimumab) **225***
*Amgevita (adalimumab) **<5*****
*Imraldi (adalimumab) **0***
*Hyrimoz (adalimumab) **0***
*Hulio (adalimumab) **0***
*Tocilizumab **20***
*Abatacept **<5*****
*Enbrel (etanercept) **85***
*Erelzi (etanercept) **0***
*Benepali (etanercept) **16***
*Golimumab **0***
*Remicade (infliximab) **0***
*Remsima (infliximab) **20***
*Inflectra (infliximab) **0***
*Flixabi (infliximab) **0***
*Canakinumab **0***
*Anakinra **16***

Please note: **Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust (the 'Trust') is withholding information relating to particular treatment where the number of patients is 5 or less (<5) within a short period you have specified covering the last 6 months (which is up to the date your request was received on 19/11/2019).

The Trust is withholding this information in order to reduce the risk of identifying an individual. The Trust believes that in providing this information would significantly increase the risk of individuals being identified. The Trust believes that Sections 40(2) of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) 2000 is applicable in withholding the information where it could be considered a breach of their rights under the Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018.

In the context of your request relates to third party information. The Trust categorises the information about our patients' health as information falling under the DPA 2018. Section 40(2) of the FOIA applies to this information as does the Trust's duty of confidentiality and, therefore, under the FOIA there is an absolute exemption from disclosure on the grounds that it would contravene the First Data Protection Principles. The Trust has a duty under the DPA 2018 and the First Data Protection Principle to process personal data relating to the Trust's patients fairly and lawfully in accordance with the conditions under the DPA is also met.

In line with the guidance from the Information Commissioner's Office based upon the requirements of the DPA the Trust has considered first whether it would be "fair" to process and disclose the requested information, and whether it would be lawful to disclose the requested information before considering whether any of the conditions have been met. Disclosing medical information to the public regarding the Trust's patients is likely to lead to emotional distress of the patients and their families. It is also the Trust's position that there is a reasonable expectation on the part of the Trust's patients and their families that their sensitive personal data would not be disclosed to FOI applicants.

A breach of this expectation would have the effect of the data being processed unfairly. The information that forms part of the medical records of an individual is therefore implicitly confidential. The courts and the Information Commissioner have long recognised the strong public interest inherent within keeping confidential medical information confidential. The Trust holds the view that Section 41 (1) of the FOIA is applicable for the reasons that: the information was obtained by the Trust; it has the necessary quality of confidence (being neither generally accessible nor trivial); and disclosure of this information to an FOI applicant would give rise to an actionable breach of confidence. Your request for information is therefore exempt under Section 40(2), including Section 41(1) of the FOIA.

Please note:

The information we have provided under the Freedom of Information Act 2000 is the information held on the date your request was received by the Trust.

We hope the information provided is sufficient and helpful in answering your questions or any issues or concerns. Should you have any further queries in relation to this request, please do not hesitate to contact the FOI Team and quote the above reference number on any related correspondence.

Re-use of information

The information provided is Trust copyright. You may re-use this Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust copyright information in accordance with the Open Government Licence:

<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/version/2/>

(Please note that re-use of personal data is not allowed under this license.)

For information which is not Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust copyright, e.g. external websites, please contact the named party directly.

Yours sincerely

Freedom of Information team

Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust

Email: foiteam@gosh.nhs.uk

[Enclosed – Your rights – see next page]



NHS

**Great Ormond Street
Hospital for Children**
NHS Foundation Trust

Your Rights

Should you have any questions relating to the response you have received to your request for information, please do not hesitate to contact the FOI Team. Alternatively, you are entitled to make a request for an internal review within two months from the date of receiving our final response to your original request. You can also write to the Head of Quality & Safety at the following address:

Quality & Safety team
Great Ormond Street Hospital
LONDON
WC1N 3JH

If, however, you remain dissatisfied with the outcome of the internal review then you have the right to appeal to the Information Commissioner as the final stage of the FOI process. You can contact the Information Commissioner's Office at the following address:

Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

Telephone: 0303 123 1113
Fax: 01625 524510